Table: Criteria and Indicators

participation and the buildup of social capital

advanced?

Status Index (Democracy)	Status Index (Market Economy)	
Stateness To what extent does the state monopoly on the use of force encompass the entire country? Is there fundamental agreement about who qualifies as a citizen of the state?	Level of Socioeconomic Developme To what extent can one assum mental social exclusions due cation or gender are a margin	ne that funda- to poverty, edu-
 Is there at least a minimum of secularization, especially in terms of the separation of church and state? Do viable administrative structures exist? 	Organization of the Market and Co · To what level have the fundar market-based competition dev · Are monopolies avoided or co · To what extent has the liberal	nentals of /eloped? mbated?
Political Participation To what extent are rulers determined by general, free and fair elections? Do democratically elected rulers have the	foreign trade evolved? · Are the foundations of a bank capital market lain?	ing system and
actual power to govern, or are there veto powers and political enclaves? To what extent can independent political and/or civic groups form and gather freely (freedom of choice)? To what extent can citizens, organizations and the mass media express opinions freely?	 Currency and Price Stability Does the country pursue a coupolicy and an appropriate fore policy? Is there an independe Do government authorities gippreserve macroeconomic stabin fiscal and debt policy? 	eign exchange nt central bank? we signals to
Rule of Law To what extent are state powers independent and interdependent? Does an independent judiciary exist? Are there legal or political penalties for officeholders who abuse their positions? To what extent do civil rights exist, and to what extent can citizens seek redress for	 Private Property Do government authorities en defined rights of private properthe acquisition of property? Are private companies permit companies undergoing a procession in conformity with market 	erty and regulate eted, or are state ess of privatiza-
violations of these liberties? Institutional Stability · Are democratic institutions, including the administrative system and system of justice, capable of performing? · To what extent are democratic institutions	 Welfare Regime Do social safety nets exist to opoverty and other risks such a illness, unemployment and di To what extent does equality exist? 	as old age, sability?
accepted or supported by the relevant actors? Political and Social Integration	Strength of the Economy · What quantitative performance macroeconomic indicators sho	
 To what extent is there a stable, moderate, socially-anchored party system to articulate and aggregate societal interests? To what extent is there a network of cooperative associations or interest groups to mediate between society and the political system? How strong is the population's consent to democratic norms and procedures? To what extent have social self-organization, 	Sustainability To what extent are environmed taken into account on a microeconomic level? To what extent are there solid basic and continuing education research and development? Is infrastructure?	ental concerns - and macro- l institutions for n as well as for

	Trend Indicator	
	Political regime Have stateness, political participation and the	
	rule of law changed significantly?	
	Degree to which democracy has consolidated	
	Have institutional stability as well as political	
	and economic integration improved apprecia-	
	bly, thus further stabilizing the overall demo- cratic framework?	
	Level of socioeconomic development	
	Has the country's level of socioeconomic	
	development changed appreciably?	
	Economic structure	
	Has the institutional framework for market-	
	based action improved or deteriorated overall?	
Ш	Economic performance	
	Have there been qualitative and/or qualitative leaps in economic development?	
	Management Index	
	Bulliable Downster of Conde	
	Reliable Pursuit of Goals Does the government set strategic priorities?	
	Does the government set strategic provides: Does the government back a consistent,	
	coherent policy of reform?	
	· Can the government induce social and eco-	
	nomic actors to trust its policies?	
	Effective Use of Resources	
	· Does the government make efficient use of	
	available resources?	
	· Does the government implement its reform	
	policy effectively?Does the government provide sufficient public	
	services for developmental progress?	
	· Can the government curb corruption success-	
	fully?	
	· Is the political elite able to harness the exis-	
	ting cultural heritage as a resource for reform?	
	1 3	
	· Are the leading political actors flexible and willing as well as able to learn? Can they	
	replace failed policies with innovative ones?	
	Does the government have enough political	
	authority to bring about reforms?	
	· Does the government avoid the misallocation	
	of economic resources?	

· Are the reformers politically astute in their

choice of tools and strategies?

☐ Consensus-Building

- · Do the major political actors agree on building a market-based democracy?
- · Can the reformers exclude or integrate antidemocratic actors who have veto powers?
- · Can the government manage political cleavages so that they do not escalate into irreconcilable conflicts?
- · Can the government build solidarity, understood as a fundamental willingness to act cooperatively, among citizens and social groups?
- · Can the political elite bring about reconciliation between the victims and perpetrators of past injustices?

☐ International Cooperation

- Do political actors cooperate with bilateral or international donors in bringing about the transition to democracy and a market economy?
- · Does the government give the international community a sense that expectations will be reliably fulfilled?
- · Are political actors willing to cooperate with neighboring countries in regional and international organizations?

Determining the Level of Difficulty

- · What development level and structure has the economy attained?
- · How well-educated is the population?
- · How serious are ethnic, religious and social conflicts?
- · How well-defined is the rule of law? Is the state efficiently administered?
- · Are there traditions of a civil society?